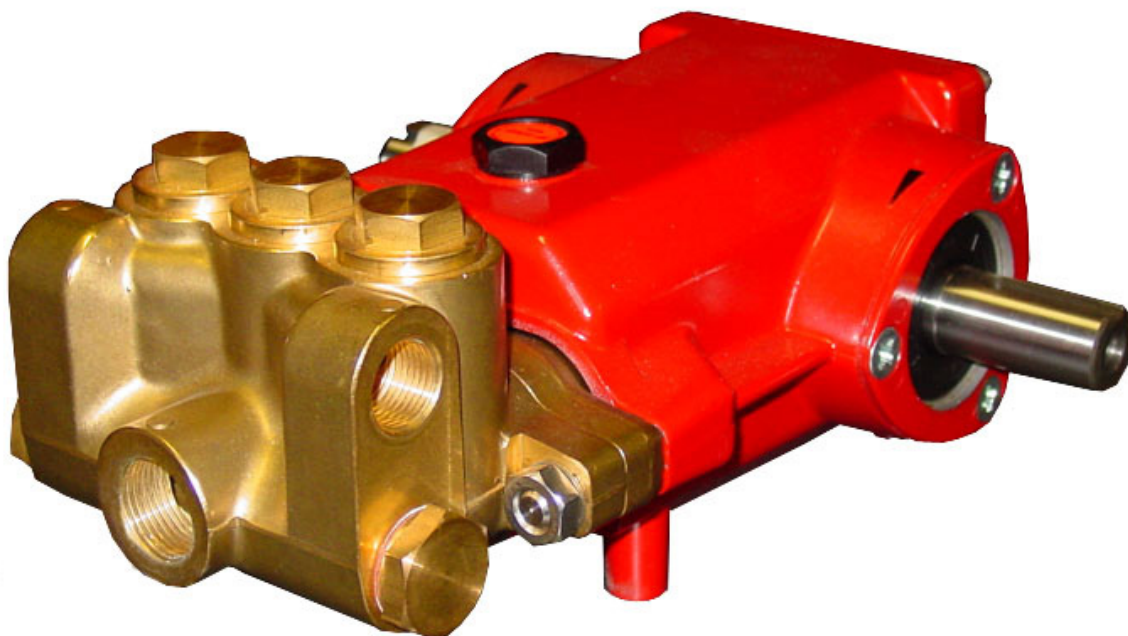


# Model P59W-0021

Triplex Ceramic  
Plunger Pump  
Operating Instructions/  
Repair and Service  
Manual

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**GIANT**  
Performance Under Pressure

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# INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

**Installation of the Giant Industries, Inc., pump is not a complicated procedure, but there are some basic steps common to all pumps. The following information is to be considered as a general outline for installation. If you have unique requirements, please contact Giant Industries, Inc. or your local distributor for assistance.**

1. The pump should be installed flat on a base to a maximum of a 15 degree angle of inclination to ensure optimum lubrication.
2. The inlet to the pump should be sized for the flow rate of the pump with no unnecessary restrictions that can cause cavitation. Teflon tape should be used to seal all joints. If pumps are to be operated at temperatures in excess of 140°F (60°C), it is important to insure a positive head to the pump to prevent cavitation.
3. The discharge plumbing from the pump should be properly sized to the flow rate to prevent line pressure loss to the work area. It is essential to provide a safety bypass valve between the pump and the work area to protect the pump from pressure spikes in the event of a blockage or the use of a shut-off gun.

4. Use of a dampener is necessary to minimize pulsation at drive elements, plumbing, connections, and other system areas. The use of a dampener with Giant Industries, Inc. pumps is optional, although recommended by Giant Industries, Inc. to further reduce system pulsation. Dampeners can also reduce the severity of pressure spikes that occur in systems using a shut-off gun. A dampener must be positioned downstream from the unloader.

5. Crankshaft rotation on Giant Industries, Inc. pumps should be made in the direction designated by the arrows on the pump crankcase. Reverse rotation may be safely achieved by following a few guidelines available upon request from Giant Industries, Inc. Required horsepower for system operation can be obtained from the charts on pages 3-5.

6. Before beginning operation of your pumping system, remember: Check that the crankcase and seal areas have been properly lubricated per recommended schedules. Do not run the pump dry for extended periods of time. Cavitation will result in severe damage. Always remember to check that all plumbing valves are open and that pumped media can flow freely to the inlet of the pump.

7. **Important !** If there is a **danger of frost**, the water in the pump and in the pump fittings (particularly the unloader valve) must be emptied. The second discharge port can also be used and the pump run "dry" for 1-2 minutes for this purpose.

Finally, remember that high pressure operation in a pump system has many advantages. But, if it is used carelessly and without regard to its potential hazard, it can cause serious injury.

## IMPORTANT OPERATING CONDITIONS

**Failure to comply with any of these conditions invalidates the warranty.**

1. Prior to initial operation, add oil to the crankcase so that oil level is between the two lines on the oil dipstick. **DO NOT OVERFILL.**

**Use Giant Oil # 01154 or the equivalent SAE 80W - 90 Industrial Gear Oil**

Crankcase oil should be changed after the first 50 hours of operation, then at regular intervals of 200 hours or less depending on operating conditions.

2. Pump operation must not exceed rated pressure, volume, or RPM. A pressure relief device must be installed in the discharge of the system.

3. Acids, alkalines, or abrasive fluids cannot be pumped unless approval in writing is obtained before operation from Giant Industries, Inc.

4. Run the pump dry approximately 10 seconds to drain the water before exposure to freezing temperatures.

# Specifications

## Model P59W-0021

	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Metric</u>
Flow (Continuous).....	7.5 GPM .....	28.3 lpm @ 1450 RPM
Pressure (Continuous).....	1900 PSI .....	130 Bar
Flow (Intermittent).....	9.0 GPM .....	32.8 lpm @ 1750 RPM
Pressure (Intermittent).....	1000 PSI .....	70 Bar
Inlet Pressure.....	-4.35 to 145 PSI .....	-0.37 to 10 Bar
Plunger Diameter.....	.87" .....	22 mm
Stroke .....	.71" .....	18 mm
Crankcase Oil Capacity .....	12.5 fl.oz.....	0.37 L
Temperature of Pumped Fluids.....	140° F .....	60°C
Inlet Ports.....	(2) 1/2" BSP & (1) 3/4" BSP	
Discharge Ports .....	(2) 1/2" BSP	
Crankshaft Mounting.....	Either Side	
Shaft Rotation .....	Top of Pulley Towards Fluid End	
Weight.....	19.4 lbs.....	8.8 kg
Crankshaft Diameter .....	.94" .....	24 mm
Volumetric Efficiency @ 1450 .....	0.95	
Mechanical Efficiency @ 1450.....	0.80	

Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified above.

### PULLEY INFORMATION

Pulley selection and pump speed are based on a 1725 RPM motor and "B" section belts. When selecting desired GPM, allow for a  $\pm 5\%$  tolerance on pumps output due to variations in pulleys, belts and motors among manufacturers.

1. Select GPM required, then select appropriate motor and pump pulley from the same line.
2. The desired pressure is achieved by selecting the correct nozzle size that corresponds with the pump GPM.

### HORSEPOWER INFORMATION

Horsepower ratings shown are the power requirements for the pump. Gas engine power outputs must be approximately twice the pump power requirements shown above.

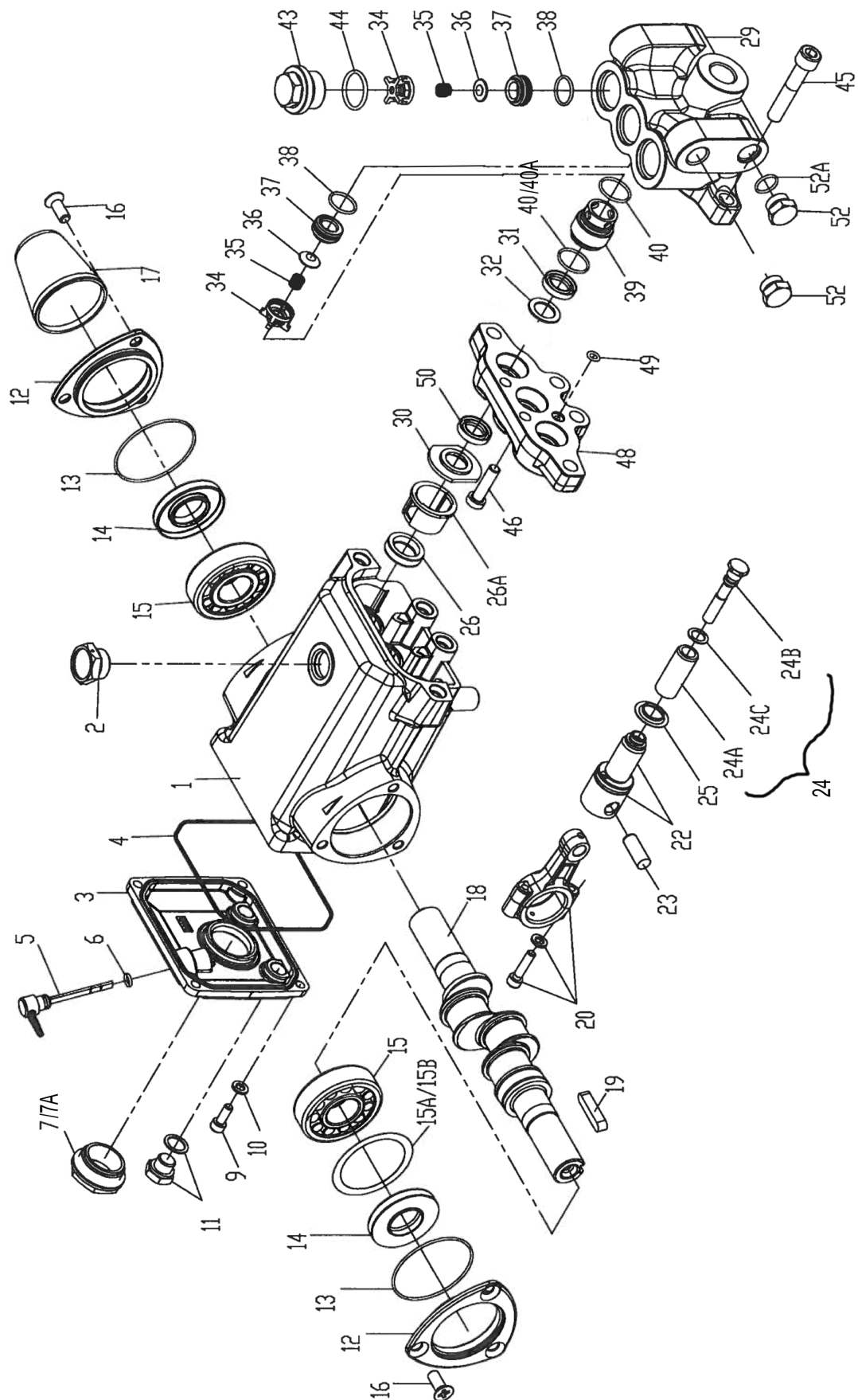
We recommend that a 1.15 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute specific pump horsepower requirements, use the following formula:

$$HP = (GPM \times PSI) / 1450$$

<b>P59 PULLEY SELECTION &amp; HORSEPOWER REQUIREMENTS</b>							
PUMP PULLEY	MOTOR PULLEY	RPM	GPM	500 PSI	1000 PSI	1500 PSI	1900 PSI
7.75"	4.25"	910	4.7	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.1
7.75"	4.75"	1025	5.3	1.8	3.6	5.4	6.9
7.75"	5.45"	1190	6.1	2.1	4.2	6.3	7.9
7.75"	5.95"	1305	7.0	2.4	4.8	7.2	9.1
7.75"	6.50"	1450	7.5	2.6	5.1	7.7	9.8
7.75"	7.35"	1750	9.0*	3.1	6.2		

\*Intermittent Duty Only

# Exploded View - P59W-0021



## P59W-0021 PUMP PARTS LIST

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>PART</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>QTY.</u>	<u>ITEM</u>	<u>PART</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>QTY.</u>
1	07180	Crankcase	1	24B	08456	Tension Screw	3
2	07181	Vent/Filler Plug with Seal	1	24C	07676	Copper Gasket	3
3	07183	Crankcase Cover	1	25	06648	Oil Scraper	3
4	07184	O-Ring	1	26	07206	Radial Shaft Seal	3
5	07185	Oil Dipstick	1	26A	07764	Spacer Sleeve	3
6	01009	O-Ring	1	29	13384	Valve Casing	1
7	12249	Plug, 1" BSP	1	30	13385	Pressure Ring	3
7A	04229	Seal, 1"	1	31	06722	Grooved Seal, Teflon	3
9	07188	Cylinder Screw with Slot	4	32	06253	Support Ring	3
10	07223-0100	Spring Washer	4	34	07326-0100	Valve Retainer	6
11	07190	Oil Drain Plug	2	35	07312-0100	Valve Spring	6
12	07192	Bearing Cover	2	36	07327	Valve Plate	6
13	07193	O-Ring	2	37	06014	Valve Seat	6
14	01166	Radial Shaft Seal	2	38	06015-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
15	07760	Cylinder Roller Bearing	2	39	13386	Seal Case	3
15A	06245	Shim 0.2mm	1	40	07234-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
15B	06330	Shim 0.1mm	1	43	07213	Plug	3
16	07196	Countersunk Screw	6	44	07214-0001	O-Ring, Viton	3
17	05375	Shaft Protector	1	45	07773	Inner Hexagon Screw	4
18	13330	Crankshaft	1	46	13388	Inner Hexagon Screw	2
19	13331	Fitting Key	1	48	13389	Intermediate Casing	1
20	07199	Connecting Rod Assembly	3	49	01009-0001	O-Ring, Viton	1
22	07777	Crosshead Assembly	3	50	06722	Grooved Sea, Teflonl	3
23	01031	Crosshead Pin	3	52	07109	Plug, 1/2" BSP	3
24	13382	Crosshead/Plunger Assy.	3	52A	07182	Gasket	2
24A	13383	Plunger Pipe	3				

## P59W-0021 REPAIR KITS

### Seal Kit

# 09317-0021

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
31	06722	Grooved Seal, Teflon	3
38	06015-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
40	07234-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
44	07214-0001	O-Ring, Viton	3
49	01009-0001	O-Ring, Viton	1
50	06722	Grooved Seal	3

### Valve Assembly Kit

# 09318-0021

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
34	07326-0100	Tension Cap	3
35	07312-0100	Valve Spring	3
36	07327	Valve Plate	3
37	06014	Valve Seat	3
38	06015-0001	O-Ring	3

### Oil Seal Kit

#09202

<u>Item</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
26	07206	Radial Shaft Seal	3

## P54W, P58 & P59 TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

<u>Position</u>	<u>Item#</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Torque Amount</u>	<u>Metric</u>
20	07199	Connecting Rod Assembly	150 in.-lbs.	17 NM
24B	08456	Tension Screw	200 in.-lbs.	22.5 NM
43	07213	Plug	52 ft.-lbs.	70 NM
45	07773	Inner Hexagon Screw	33 ft.-lbs.	45 NM
46	13388	Inner Hexagon Screw	107 in.-lbs.	12 NM



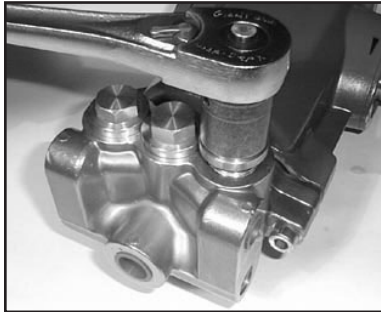
# PUMP SYSTEM MALFUNCTION

<u>MALFUNCTION</u>	<u>CAUSE</u>	<u>REMEDY</u>
The Pressure and/or the Delivery Drops	Worn packing seals Broken valve spring Belt slippage Worn or Damaged nozzle Fouled discharge valve Fouled inlet strainer Worn or Damaged hose Worn or Plugged relief valve on pump Cavitation  Unloader	Replace packing seals Replace spring Tighten or Replace belt Replace nozzle Clean valve assembly Clean strainer Repair/Replace hose Clean, Reset, and Replace worn parts Check suction lines on inlet of pump for restrictions Check for proper operation
Water in crankcase	High humidity Worn seals	Reduce oil change interval Replace seals
Noisy Operation	Worn bearings  Cavitation	Replace bearings, Refill crankcase oil with recommended lubricant Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper sizing
Rough/Pulsating Operation with Pressure Drop	Worn packing Inlet restriction  Accumulator pressure Unloader Cavitation	Replace packing Check system for stoppage, air leaks, correctly sized inlet plumbing to pump Recharge/Replace accumulator Check for proper operation Check inlet lines for restrictions and/or proper size
Pressure Drop at Gun	Restricted discharge plumbing	Re-size discharge plumbing to flow rate of pump
Excessive Leakage	Worn plungers Worn packing/seals Excessive vacuum Cracked plungers Inlet pressure too high	Replace plungers Adjust or Replace packing seals Reduce suction vacuum Replace plungers Reduce inlet pressure
High Crankcase Temperature	Wrong Grade of oil Improper amount of oil in crankcase	Giant oil is recommended Adjust oil level to proper amount

Preventative Maintenance Check List & Recommended Spare Parts List						
Check	Daily	Weekly	50 Hrs.	Every 500 hrs	Every 1500 hrs	Every 3000 hrs
Oil Level/Quality	X					
Oil Leaks	X					
Water Leaks	X					
Belts, Pulley		X				
Plumbing		X				
Recommended Spare Parts						
Oil Change (p/n 01154)			X	X		
Plunger Seal Kit (1 kit/pump)					X	
Oil Seal Kit (1 kit/pump)					X	
Valve Repair Kit (2 kits/pump)						X

## REPAIR INSTRUCTION - P59W-0021 PUMPS

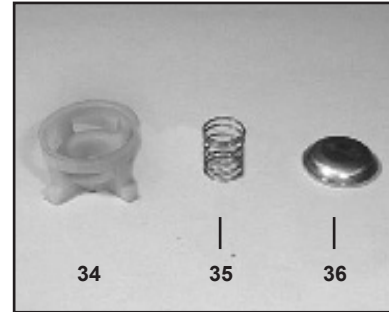
**NOTE:** Always take time to lubricate all metal and nonmetal parts with a light film of oil before reassembly. This step will ensure proper fit, at the same time protecting the pump nonmetal parts (i.e., the elastomers) from cutting and scoring.



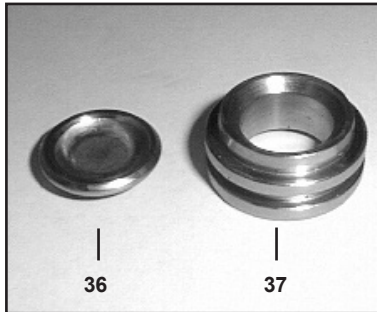
1. With a 22mm socket, remove the three discharge valve plugs (43) from the top of the manifold.



2. With a pair of needle nose pliers, remove the discharge valve cage (34), spring (35) and plate (36).



3. Use a slide hammer with a finger attachment to remove the valve seats (37).



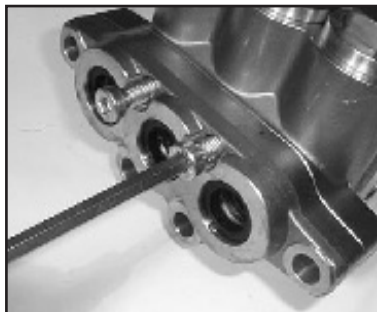
4. Inspect the valve seat (37) and valve plate (36) for signs of wear or cavitation and replace as necessary.



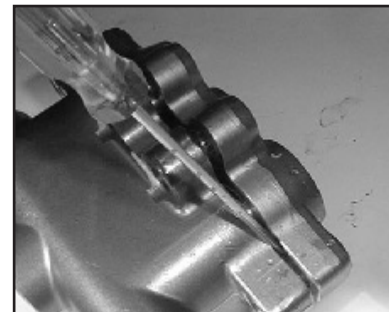
5. Using a 8mm allen wrench, remove the inner hexagon screws (45).



6. With a rubber mallet tap the back of the valve casing (29) and pull the valve casing (29) off the plungers (24A).



7. Using a 6mm allen wrench, remove the two inner hexagon screws (46).

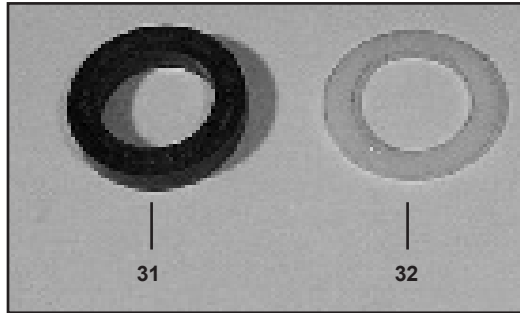


8. Separate the intermediate casing (48) from the valve casing (29)

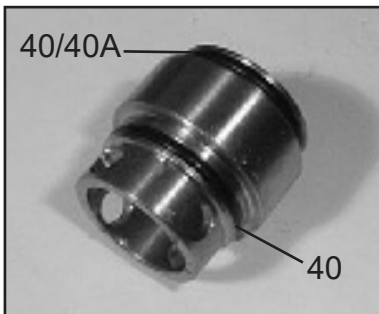
## REPAIR INSTRUCTION - P59W-0021 PUMPS



9. Remove and inspect the weep seal (50) and replace if necessary.



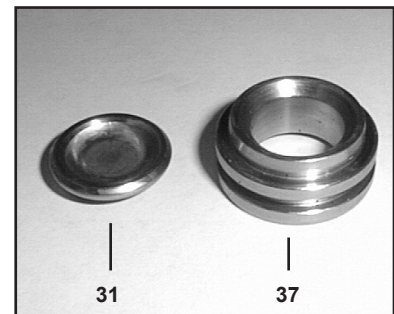
10. Remove and inspect the high pressure seal (31), pressure ring (32). Replace if needed.



11. Remove the seal case (39) from the valve casing (29) and inspect both o-rings (40 and/or 40A) for wear.



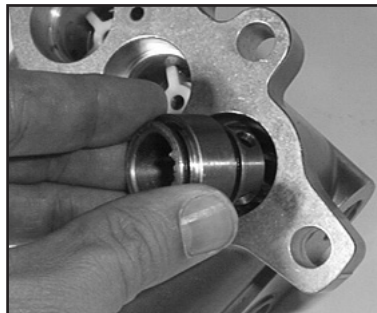
12. Using a needle nose pliers, remove the valve cage (34), spring (35) and valve plate (36) from the valve casing (29). Using a slide hammer with finger attachments, remove the valve seat (37) from the valve casing.



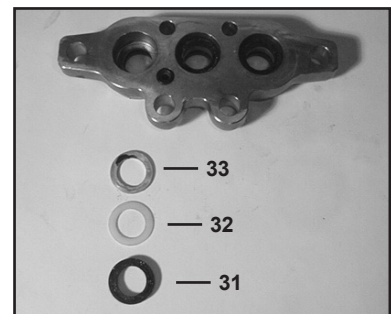
13. Inspect the valve seat (37) and valve plate (36) for wear and cavitation. Replace as needed.



14. Install the inlet valve assembly (34-38) back into the valve casing.



15. Install the seal case (39) with O-rings (40 and/or 40A) into the valve casing (29).



16. Install the high pressure seal (31) and pressure ring (32) into the intermediate casing (48).



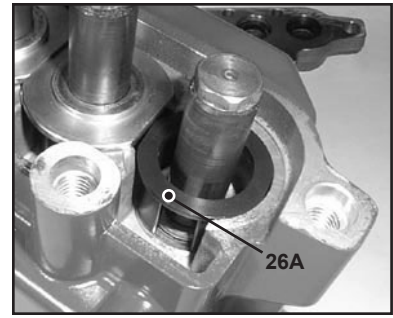
## REPAIR INSTRUCTION - P59W-0021 PUMPS



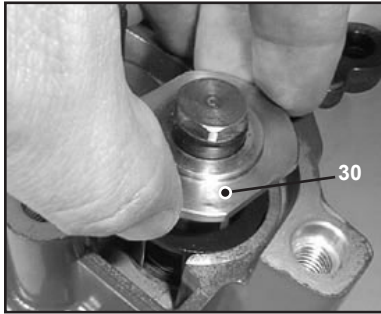
17. Lubricate the weep seal (50) and install into the intermediate casing (48).

18. If plunger pipe (24A) is damaged, remove tension screw (24B) and take pipe off. Thoroughly clean contact surfaces of plunger pipe (24A) and plunger base (22). Coat thread of tension screw (24B) with a thin layer of loctite. Assemble plunger pipe (24A) on to plunger base (22). Replace copper washer (24C) and tighten tension screw to 200 in-lbs (22.5 NM).

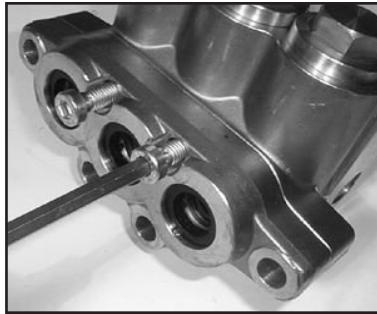
**IMPORTANT:** It is important that no glue gets between the plunger base (22) and plunger pipe (24A). Do not overtighten as damage to the plunger pipe (24A) will occur.



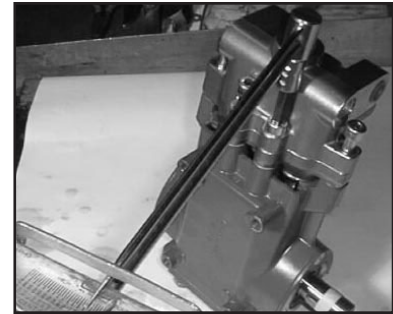
19. Replace the three spacer sleeves (26A) over the plunger with the flanged side toward the valve casing (29).



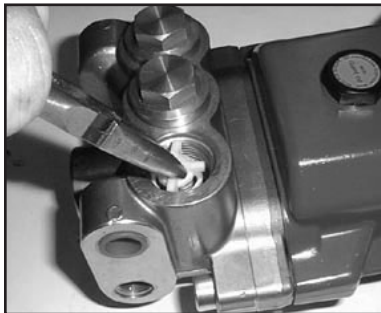
20. Install the pressure rings (30) over the plungers. Make sure that the O-ring (49) is in place.



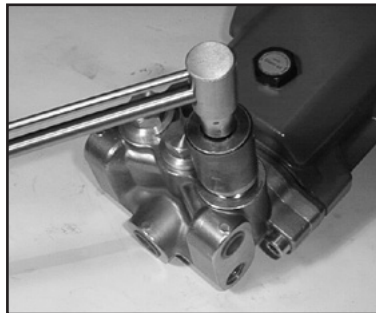
21. Secure the intermediate casing (48) to the valve casing (29) with the inner hexagon screws (46). Torque the screws to 107 in-lbs (12 NM).



22. Place the valve casing (29) over the plungers. Secure the valve casing with the inner hexagon screws (45). Torque the screws to 33 ft.-lbs (45 NM).



23. Install the three discharge valve assemblies with O-rings (34 - 38).



24. Replace the discharge plugs (43) and torque to 52 ft.-lbs (70 NM).

## REPAIR INSTRUCTION - P59W-0021 PUMPS

### Maintenance of the Gear End

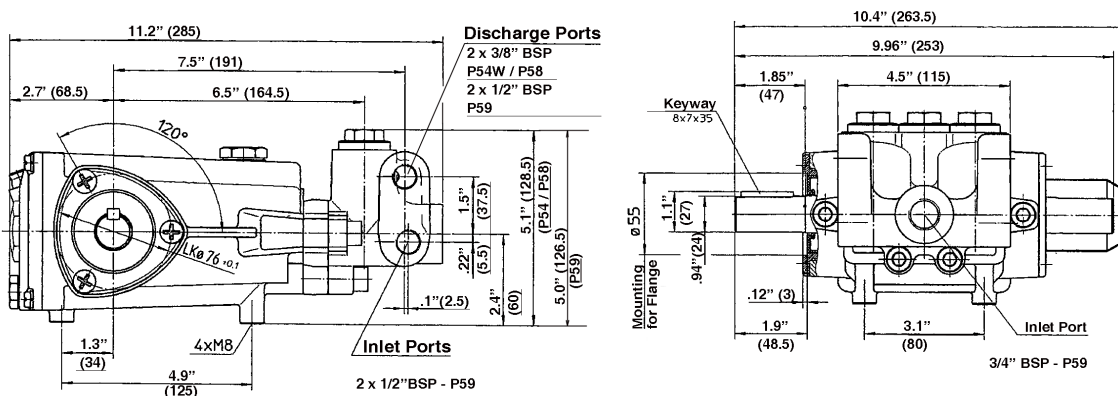
24. With the valve casing (29) and intermediate casing (48) off the pump, remove the crankcase cover screws (9). Inspect the crankcase cover (3) and its o-ring(4) for wear. Replace as necessary.
25. Inspect the dipstick (5) vent hole for signs of clogging. Clean as necessary.
26. To remove the crankshaft (18), first remove the bearing cover plates (12). Remove the key (19).
27. Remove the connecting rod caps (20) with a 5 mm allen wrench and push the front half of the connecting rod (20) and plunger rod assembly (22) forward as far as possible into the crankcase (1) housing.
28. Hold the pump rear assembly with a wooden fixture or other suitable device, in order to secure it while removing the crankshaft (18). Using a plastic mallet, tap the crankshaft from one side while turning it from the other side. This turning ensures that during this sequence the crankshaft does not become wedged against the connecting rods (20). The far side bearing (15) will remain in the crankcase (1). When free, the crankshaft can be removed by hand. The far side crankshaft seal (14) will be removed by this procedure.
29. If necessary, use a bearing puller to remove the crankshaft bearing (15).
30. Remove the connecting rod and plunger rod/crosshead assembly from the rear of the pump by pulling straight out of the crosshead guides.  
**IMPORTANT:** Connecting rods are marked for identification. Do not twist conn-rod halves. Each conn-rod is to be re-instated in the same position on the crankshaft journal.
31. Using a dowel and rubber mallet, tap the oil seals (26) out from the rear of the crankcase (1).
32. To remove the crosshead pin (23) from the crosshead (22), place the assembly on a wooden fixture to avoid damage to the crosshead. Drive out the pin on the opposite side of the mark on the crosshead. On those pumps without a mark on the crosshead, drive out the pin by tapping out the tapered side of the pin.
33. To remove the bearing (15) remaining in the crankcase (1), insert the small end of a bearing tool and tap with a rubber mallet until the bearing and seal (14) are completely removed. The bearing can only be removed from the inside by inserting a bearing tool through the opposite side of the crankcase. The crosshead guide in the crankcase should be inspected for possible damage.
34. To reassemble, place the far bearing (15) in the crankcase bearing housing. With the bearing tool as a driver, tap into the crankcase using a rubber mallet.
35. Before reinserting into the pump, make sure that the crankshaft seal (14) lip does not show signs of wear and that the garter spring is firmly in place on the seal. With the bearing tool, insert the far side seal. Make sure the seal is firmly seated and well oiled. Replace the bearing cover (12) and tighten securely.
36. Replace the connecting rod (20) and plunger rod / crosshead assembly by press-fitting the crosshead pin (23). Make sure to insert the beveled edge of the crosshead pin into crosshead. If the crosshead has a mark, install pin from marked side. The crosshead pin should not extend beyond either side of the crosshead in order to prevent damage to the crosshead bore of the crankcase.
37. Generously lubricate (with oil) the crosshead / plunger assembly into the crankcase. Notice that the connecting rod halves are numbered or colored. Position the connecting rods with their numbers or colors on the upper left-hand side, in the same numerical sequence in which they were removed.

## **REPAIR INSTRUCTION - P59W-0021 PUMPS**

38. Replace near side bearing (15) on crankshaft (18) by using a bearing tool and mallet to tap into place. Attention must be paid during repair work that the outer bearing ring (15) is placed firmly against the bearing cover (12) on one side. On the opposite side, a correct amount of shims (15A & 15B) are to be inserted between the outer bearing cover (12) and bearing (15) so that the shaft can turn easily with very little clearance.
39. Take the crankshaft end with the bearing and insert the other end through the bearing housing and tap with a rubber mallet until the bearing is seated.
40. When reassembling the connecting rod (20) halves, note that the connecting rod halves are numbered or colored and that the numbers or colors must be matched and aligned. Torque the connecting rod bolts to 150 in-lbs (17 NM).
41. Before installation, apply a small amount of locktite to the O.D. of the crankcase oil seal (26). The oil seal should be installed so that the grooved side of the seal will face the crankcase (1). Tap seal in place using a socket and rubber mallet.
42. Lubricate the weep seal (50) and install into the intermediate casing (48).
43. Replace the three spacer sleeves (26A) over the plunger with the flanged side toward the valve casing (29).
44. Install the pressure rings (30) over the plungers. Make sure that the o-ring (49) is in place.
45. Again lubricate the plungers. Reinstall the intermediate casing (48) and valve casing (29) over the plungers with inner hexagon screws (46). Torque the screws to 107 in-lbs (12 NM).
46. Clean the back edge of crankcase (1) and replace the crankcase cover (3). Be careful not to pinch the crankcase cover o-ring (4).
47. Fill the crankcase (1) with 12.5 oz. of Giant oil. Check the oil level with the dipstick (5). The oil level should be between the two lines.

**NOTE: Contact Giant Industries for Service School Information.  
Phone: (419)-531-4600**

## P59W-0021 PUMP DIMENSIONS - Inches (mm)



### GIANT INDUSTRIES LIMITED WARRANTY

Giant Industries, Inc. pumps and accessories are warranted by the manufacturer to be free from defects in workmanship and material as follows:

1. Five (5) years from the date of shipment for all pumps used in portable pressure washers with NON-SALINE, clean water applications.
2. Two (2) years from the date of shipment for Giant pumps used in car wash applications.
3. One (1) year from the date of shipment for all other Giant industrial and consumer pumps.
4. Six (6) months from the date of shipment for all rebuilt pumps
5. Ninety (90) days from the date of shipment for all Giant accessories.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement of pumps and accessories of which the manufacturer's evaluation shows were defective at the time of shipment by the manufacturer. The following items are NOT covered or will void the warranty:

1. Defects caused by negligence or fault of the buyer or third party.
2. Normal wear and tear to standard wear parts.
3. Use of repair parts other than those manufactured or authorized by Giant.
4. Improper use of the product as a component part.
5. Changes or modifications made by the customer or third party.
6. The operation of pumps and or accessories exceeding the specifications set forth in the Operations Manuals provided by Giant Industries, Inc.

Liability under this warranty is on all non-wear parts and limited to the replacement or repair of those products returned freight prepaid to Giant Industries which are deemed to be defective due to workmanship or failure of material. A Returned Goods Authorization (R.G.A.) number and completed warranty evaluation form is required prior to the return to Giant Industries of all products under warranty consideration. Call (419)-531-4600 or fax (419)-531-6836 to obtain an R.G.A. number.

Repair or replacement of defective products as provided is the sole and exclusive remedy provided hereunder and the MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR FURTHER LOSS, DAMAGES, OR EXPENSES, INCLUDING INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING FROM THE SALE OR USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

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**WARNING:** This product might contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, and birth defects or other reproductive harm.  
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