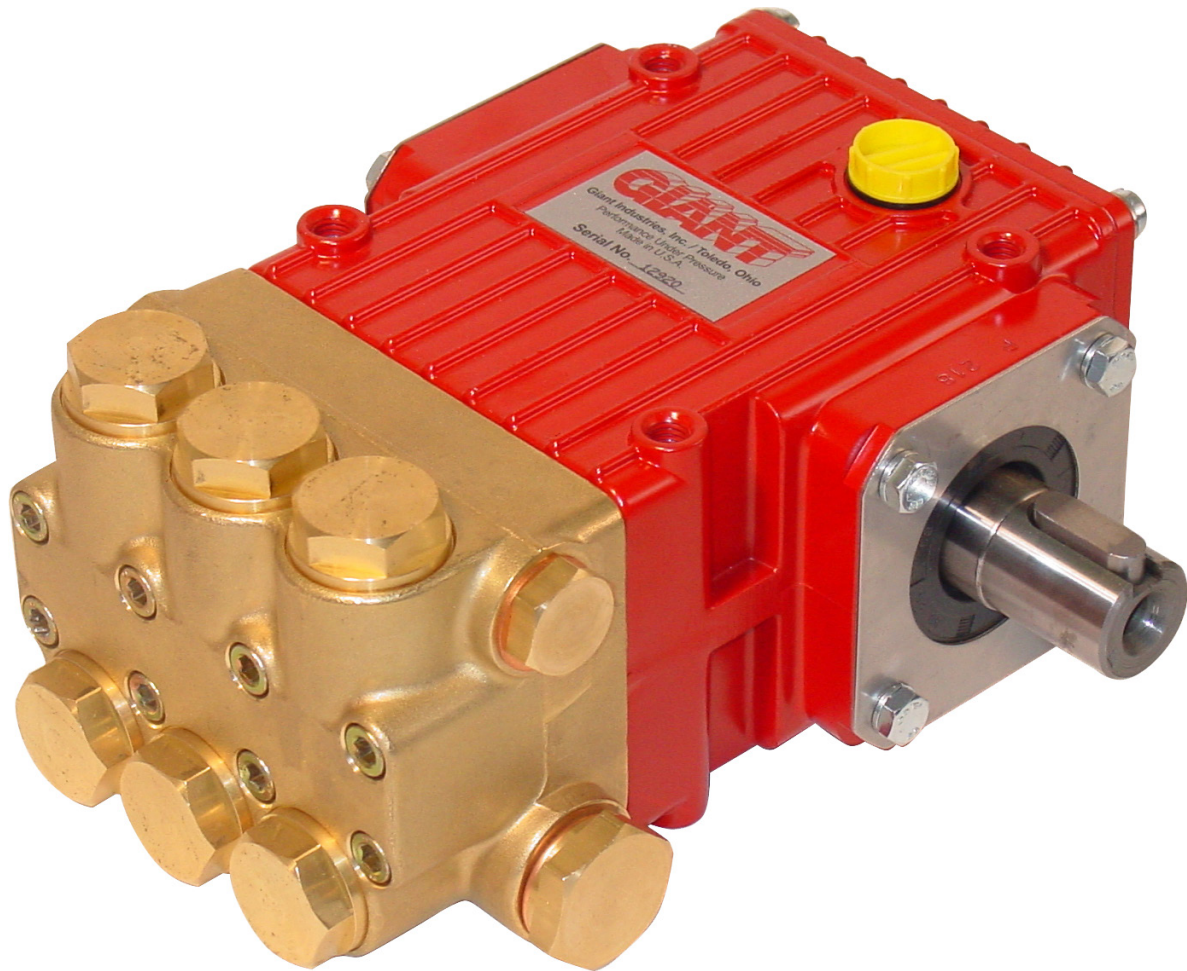


# Model P208-B

Triplex Ceramic  
Plunger Pump  
Operating Instructions/  
Repair and Service  
Manual

P208 Pump with Brass Valve Retainers



**GIANT**  
Performance Under Pressure

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# Installation Instructions

Required NPSH refers to water: specific weight 1kg/dm<sup>3</sup>, viscosity 1°E at maximum permissible revolutions.

## Operation and Maintenance

Check oil level prior to starting and ensure a trouble-free water supply.

Important! If there is a **danger of frost**, the water in the pump and in the pump fittings (particularly the unloader valve) must be emptied. The second discharge port can also be used and the pump run "dry" for 1-2 minutes for this purpose.

Oil: Use only SAE 20W-50 (p/n 01153). Use 7.5 fluid ounces (0.22 L) for short crankcase covers and 9.0 fluid ounces (0.27 L) for extended crankcase covers.

Initial change after 50 operating hours and then every 500 operating hours, after 1 year if used less.

Caution when operating in damp places or with high temperature fluctuations. Oil must be changed immediately, should condensate (frothy oil) occur in the gear box.

### Keep NPSH under control.

Maximum input pressure 145 PSI (10 bar), maximum suction head -4.35 PSI (-0.3 bar). Make sure suction pulsation is sufficiently dampened - water column resonance must be avoided.

## Safety Rules

Pump operation without safety valve as well as any excess in temperature or speed limits, automatically voids the warranty. The safety valve must be regulated in accordance with the guidelines for liquid spraying units so that the maximum admissible operating pressure can not be exceeded by more than 10%.

When the pump is in operation, the drive shaft end and the coupling must be covered up by either a contact-protector or by a coupling bell.

Pressure in discharge line and in pump must be at zero before any maintenance to the pump takes place. Close up suction line. Disconnect fuses to ensure that the driving motor does not get switched on accidentally.

Make sure that all parts on the pressure side of the unit are vented before starting the pump. In order to prevent air, or an air-water mixture being absorbed and to prevent cavitation occurring, the pump NPSHR suction head and water temperature must be kept under control.

**Cavitation and/or compression of gases lead to uncontrollable pressure kicks which can ruin pump and unit parts and also be dangerous to the operator or anyone standing nearby.**

Giant Plunger Pumps are suitable for pumping clean water and other non-aggressive or abrasive media with a specific weight similar to water.

**Before pumping other liquids - especially inflammable, explosive and toxic media - the pump manufacturer must under all circumstances be consulted with regard to the resistance of the pump material. It is the responsibility of the equipment manufacturer and/or operator to ensure that all pertinent safety regulations are adhered to.**

# Specifications Model P208

<b>1750 RPM*</b> .....	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>Metric</b>
Flow (Continuous) @ 2000 PSI (140 Bar) ....	1.0 GPM.....	3.8 LPM
Flow (Intermittent) @ 2500 PSI (175 Bar) ....	1.0 GPM .....	3.8 LPM
<b>3450 RPM*</b>		
Flow (Continuous) @ 2000 PSI (140 Bar) ....	1.9 GPM.....	7.2 LPM
Flow (Intermittent) @ 2000 PSI (140 Bar) ....	1.9 GPM.....	7.2 LPM
Maximum Inlet Pressure .....	145 PSI .....	10 Bar
Plunger Diameter.....	0.47" .....	12 mm
Stroke .....	0.28" .....	7 mm
Max. Temperature of Pumped Fluids.....	160° F .....	70° C
Inlet Ports.....		(2) 1/2" BSP
Discharge Ports .....		(2) 3/8" BSP
Shaft Rotation .....	Top of Pulley Towards	Fluid End
Crankshaft Diameter.....	0.98" .....	24 mm
Key Width .....	0.31" .....	8 mm
Shaft Mounting.....		Either Side
Weight.....	11.7 lbs.....	5.3 Kg
Crankcase Oil Capacity .....	7.5 fl.oz. ....	0.22 Liters
Extended Crankcase Oil Capacity.....	9.0 fl.oz. ....	0.27 Liters
Volumetric Efficiency @ 1750 RPM.....		0.94
Volumetric Efficiency @ 3450 RPM.....		0.87
Mechanical Efficiency @ 3450 RPM.....		0.86

\*Positive inlet pressure required

Consult the factory for special requirements that must be met if the pump is to operate beyond one or more of the limits specified above.

**NOTE:**

In order to drive the pump from the side opposite the present shaft extension, simply remove the valve casing from the crankcase and rotate the pumps 180 degrees to the desired position. Be certain to rotate the seal case (item #20) as well, so that the weep holes are down at the six o'clock position. Exchange the oil fill and the oil drain plugs, also. Refer to the repair instructions as necessary for the proper assembly sequence.

<b>P208 HORSEPOWER REQUIREMENTS</b>					
RPM	GPM	1000 PSI	1500 PSI	2000 PSI	2500 PSI*
250	0.14	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
500	0.29	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
1000	0.57	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
1750	1.00	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
3000	1.60	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.8
3200	1.80	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.1
3450	1.90	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.3

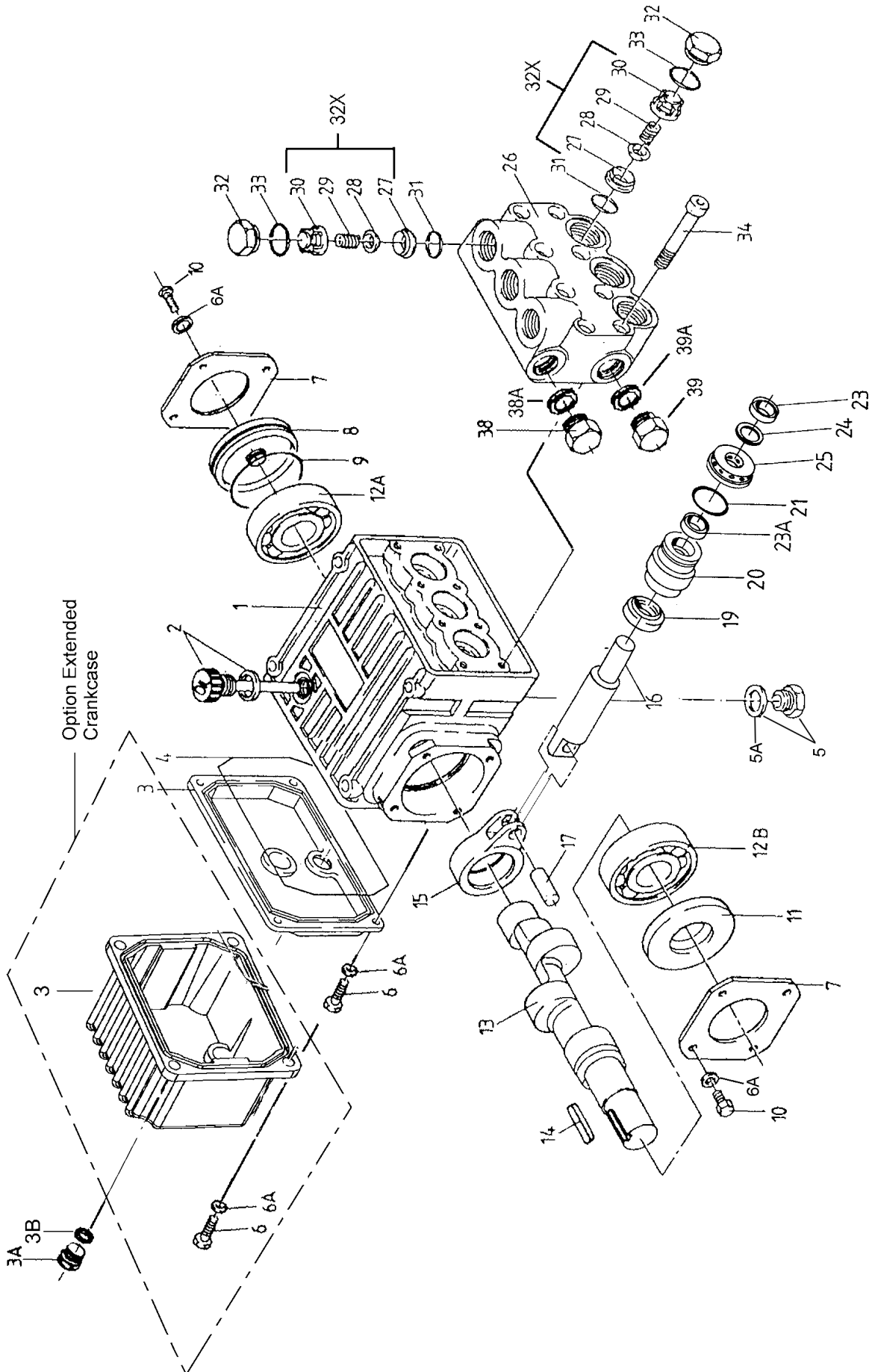
\*Intermittent duty only

**HORSEPOWER RATINGS:**

The rating shown are the power requirements for the pump. Gas engine power outputs must be approximately twice the pump power requirements shown above. We recommend a 1.15 service factor be specified when selecting an electric motor as the power source. To compute specific pump horsepower requirements, use the following formula:

$$HP = (GPM \times PSI) / 1450$$

# Exploded View - P208-B



## P208-B Parts List

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>QTY.</u>	<u>ITEM</u>	<u>PART NO.</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>QTY.</u>
1	08300C	Crankcase	1	17	08442	Wrist Pin	3
2	06773	Oil Dipstick with O-Ring	1	19	08356	Oil Seal	3
3	08302	Crankcase Cover, Short	1	20	06645	Seal Case	3
3	08302-L	Crankcase Cover, Long	1	21	08443	O-Ring	3
3A	07190	Drain Plug	1	23	07391	V-Sleeve	3
3B	13262	Gasket for drain plug	1	23A	08598	V-Sleeve, Weep	3
4	08005	O-Ring	1	24	07392	Support Ring	3
5	06273	Oil Drain Plug with Gasket	1	25	06646	Weep Return Ring	3
5A	08192	Gasket	1	26	06647	Valve Casing	1
6	07188	Screw, Short Cover	4	27	07849	Valve Seat	6
6A	01176-2	Spring Washer	12	28	07491	Valve Plate	6
7	08303	Bearing Cover I	2	29	07906	Valve Spring	6
8	08491	Sight Glass	1	30	07907-B	Valve Spring Retainer	6
9	07193	O-Ring for Sight Glass	1	31	07853	O-Ring	6
10	07225	Screw with Lock Washer	8	32	07928	Valve Plug	6
11	08331	Radial Shaft Seal	1	32X	07946AG-B	Valve Assembly Complete	6
12A	04917	Ball Bearing	1	33	07913	O-Ring	6
12B	01086	Ball Bearing	1	34	08316	Hex Head Cap Screw	8
13	04922	Crankshaft	1	38	13338	Plug, 3/8" BSP	1
14	06207	Fitting Key	1	38A	07661	Seal	1
15	08333	Connecting Rod	3	39	07109	Plug, 1/2" BSP	1
16	06641	Plunger, Complete	3	39A	08486	Copper Seal Ring	1

## P208-B Repair Kits

### Plunger Packing Kit

#### Part # 09527

<u>Item #</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
21	08443	O-Ring	3
23	07391	V-Sleeve, weep	3
23A	08598	V-Sleeve	3
24	07392	Support Ring	3

### Oil Seal Kit

#### Part # 09144

<u>Item #</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
19	08356	Oil Seal	3

### Valve Assembly Kit

#### Part # 09116

<u>Item #</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
32X	07946AG-B	Valve Assembly Complete	6
31	07853	O-Ring	6
33	07913	O-Ring	6

### Optional Teflon Packing Kit

#### Part # 09527-0021

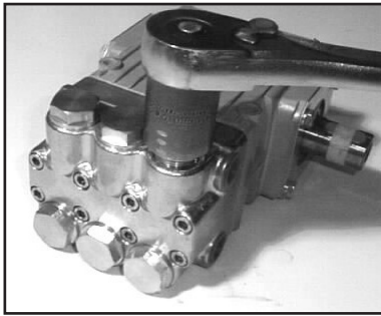
<u>Item #</u>	<u>Part #</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Qty.</u>
21	08443-0001	O-Ring	3
23/23A	07391-0020	V-Sleeve, Teflon	6
24	07392	Support Ring	3
31	07853-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6
33	07913-0001	O-Ring, Viton	6

## P208-B Torque Specifications

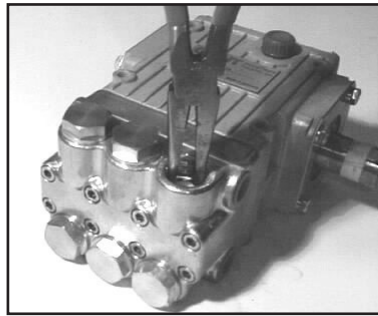
<u>Item</u>	<u>Part No.</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Lubrication</u>	<u>Torque Amount</u>
3A	07190	Drain Plug		22 ft.-lbs. (30 Nm)
5	06273	Oil Drain Plug w/Gasket		22 ft.-lbs. (30 Nm)
6	07188	Screw, Short Cover		88 in.-lbs. (10 Nm)
10	07225	Screw w/Lock Washer		88 in.-lbs. (10 Nm)
32	07928	Valve Plug	Loctite 243	55 ft.-lbs. (75 Nm)
34	08316	Hex Head Cap Screw		106 in.-lbs. (12 Nm)

# Repair Instructions - P208-B PUMP

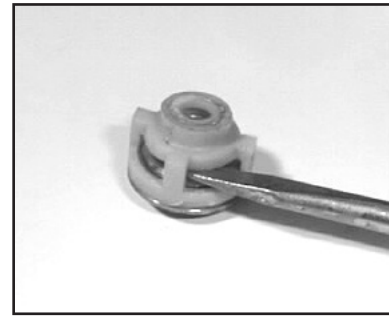
**NOTE:** Always take time to lubricate all metal and nonmetal parts with a light film of oil before reassembly. This step will ensure proper fit, at the same time protecting the pump nonmetal parts (i.e., the elastomers) from cutting and scoring.



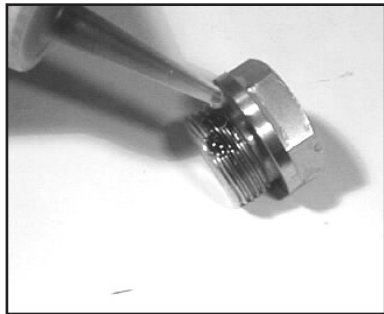
1. With a 22mm socket wrench, remove the (3) discharge valve plugs and (3) inlet valve plugs (32) Inspect the o-ring (33) for wear and replace if damaged.



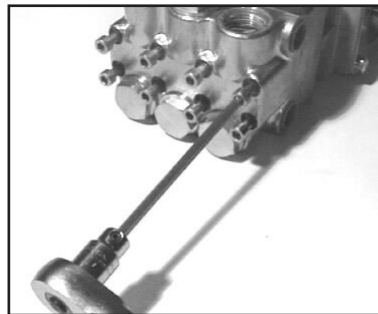
2. Using a needle nose pliers, remove the inlet and discharge valve assemblies (32X).



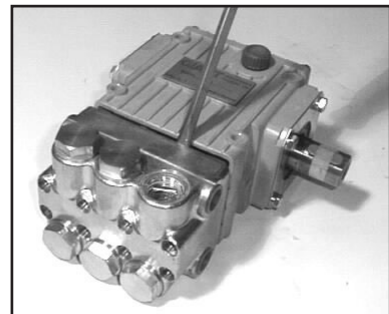
3. By inserting a small screw driver between the valve seat (27) and the valve spring retainer (30), the valve assembly can be separated.



4. Remove the o-ring (31). Inspect all parts for wear and replace as necessary. For pumps manufactured prior to 5/97, tighten plugs (32) to 33 ft.-lbs. otherwise, apply one drop of Loctite 243 to the valve plugs (32) and tighten to 55 ft.-lbs. (75 Nm).



5. Next, use a 5mm allen wrench to remove the 8 socket head cap screws (34).



6. Carefully slide the valve casing (26) out over the plungers.



7. Remove the weep return ring (25), pressure ring (24), and v-sleeve (23) from the valve casing (26). Remove the weep v-sleeve (23A) from the seal case (20). Inspect all parts, including o-ring (21) for wear and replace as necessary.

8. Check surfaces of plunger (16). A damaged surface will cause accelerated wear on the seals. Deposits of any kind must be carefully removed from the plunger surface. A damaged plunger must be replaced!

9. If the crankcase oil seals (19) are to be replaced, they can be removed by first removing the crankshaft (13), connecting rod (15), and plunger assembly (16) from the gear end. Then the oil seals can be pushed out from the rear. Please contact Giant for details.

# Repair Instructions - P208-B PUMP

10. If the ceramic plunger pipe (16) is damaged, replace entire plunger assembly by removing crankshaft (13). Contact Giant for further details.

**NOTE: If there are deposits of any kind (i.e., lime deposits) in the valve casing, be certain that the weep holes in the weep return ring (25) and valve casing (26) have not been plugged.**

## Reassembly sequence of the P208-B PUMP

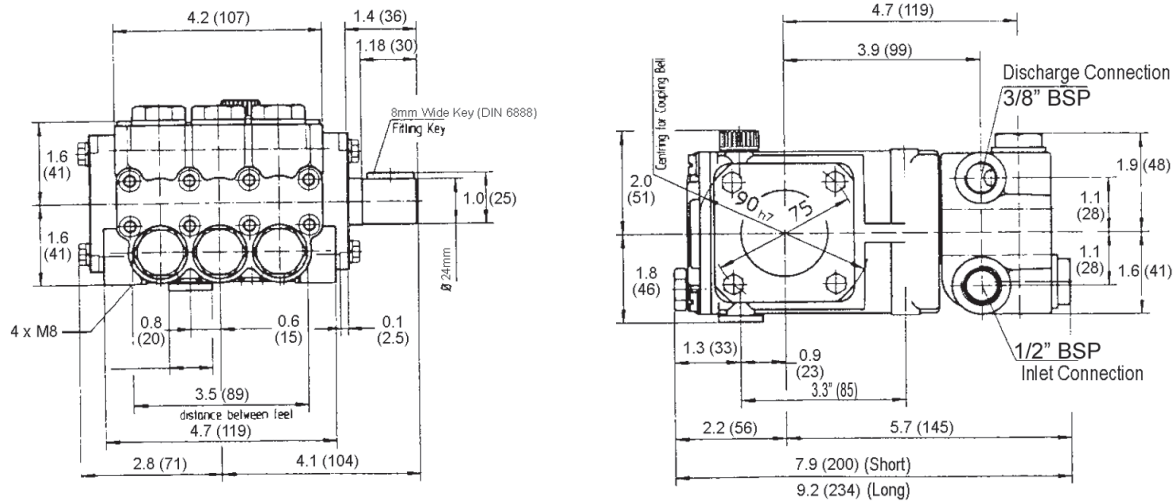
- 1) If oil seals (19) were removed, replace with seal lip towards crankcase. Lubricate seals before replacing. Contact Giant for assistance with the reassembly of the gear end.
- 2) Replace seal case (20) with o-rings (21) over plungers. Generously lubricate o-rings and oil seal before reassembly. Replace weep v-sleeve (23A) over plungers (16).
- 3) Generously lubricate v-sleeve (23). Assemble v-sleeves (23) into valve casing (#26). Assemble weep return ring (25) and pressure ring (24) over plungers (16). Slide valve casing over plungers and seat firmly. Replace the eight socket head cap screws (34) and tighten to 106 inch-pounds (12 Nm) in a crossing pattern.
- 4) Replace the six o-rings (31) and the six valve assemblies (32X). Now replace the six valve plug o-rings (33). Apply one drop of Loctite 243 to the valve plugs (32) and tighten to 55 ft.-lbs. (75 Nm).

**For maintenance of the gear end of your pump contact Giant Industries or your local distributor. Phone: (419) 531-4600**

**NOTE: Contact Giant Industries for Service School Information. Phone: (419) 531-4600**

<b>Preventative Maintenance Check List &amp; Recommended Spare Parts List</b>						
<b>Check</b>	<b>Daily</b>	<b>Weekly</b>	<b>50 Hrs.</b>	<b>Every 500 Hours</b>	<b>Every 1500 Hours</b>	<b>Every 3000 Hours</b>
Oil Level/Quality	X					
Oil Leaks	X					
Water Leaks	X					
Belts, Puelly		X				
Plumbing		X				
<b>Recommended Spare Parts</b>						
Oil Change (1 quart) p/n 01153			X	X		
Seal Spare Parts (1 kit/pump) (See page 5 for kit list)					X	
Oil Seal Kit (1 kit/pump) (See page 5 for kit list)					X	
Valve Spare Parts (1 kit/pump) (See page 5 for kit list)						X

# P208-B Dimensions - Inches (mm)



## GIANT INDUSTRIES LIMITED WARRANTY

Giant Industries, Inc. pumps and accessories are warranted by the manufacturer to be free from defects in workmanship and material as follows:

1. Five (5) years from the date of shipment for all pumps used in portable pressure washers with NON-SALINE, clean water applications.
2. Two (2) years from the date of shipment for Giant pumps used in car wash applications.
3. One (1) year from the date of shipment for all other Giant industrial and consumer pumps.
4. Six (6) months from the date of shipment for all rebuilt pumps
5. Ninety (90) days from the date of shipment for all Giant accessories.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement of pumps and accessories of which the manufacturer's evaluation shows were defective at the time of shipment by the manufacturer. The following items are NOT covered or will void the warranty:

1. Defects caused by negligence or fault of the buyer or third party.
2. Normal wear and tear to standard wear parts.
3. Use of repair parts other than those manufactured or authorized by Giant.
4. Improper use of the product as a component part.
5. Changes or modifications made by the customer or third party.
6. The operation of pumps and or accessories exceeding the specifications set forth in the Operations Manuals provided by Giant Industries, Inc.

Liability under this warranty is on all non-wear parts and limited to the replacement or repair of those products returned freight prepaid to Giant Industries which are deemed to be defective due to workmanship or failure of material. A Returned Goods Authorization (R.G.A.) number and completed warranty evaluation form is required prior to the return to Giant Industries of all products under warranty consideration. Call (419)-531-4600 or fax (419)-531-6836 to obtain an R.G.A. number.

Repair or replacement of defective products as provided is the sole and exclusive remedy provided hereunder and the MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR FURTHER LOSS, DAMAGES, OR EXPENSES, INCLUDING INCIDENTAL AND CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY ARISING FROM THE SALE OR USE OF THIS PRODUCT.

THE LIMITED WARRANTY SET FORTH HEREIN IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY WARRANTIES OR MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND ALL SUCH WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY DISCLAIMED AND EXCLUDED BY THE MANUFACTURER.



**WARNING:** This product might contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, and birth defects or other reproductive harm.  
For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

**GIANT**  
Performance Under Pressure

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